

Urdu

Urdu ko **Lashkari**,(**اُردو** ko **لشکری**)^[2] harshe ne daga cikin manyan harsunan yankin Kudancin Asiya. Shine sharshen kasa a Pakistan dakuma Indiya Kashmir kuma harshen ne na Gwamnati a Indiya. Ana yin magana da harshen Urdu ko ina a kasar Indiya. Musammam ma a jihohin Andhra Pradesh, Delhi, Bihar da Utter Pradesh,

Kanun bayannai

Tarihi

Dangantaka da harshen Farisanci

Bambamci

Daidaito

Masu jin yaren Urdu a fadin duka duniya

Manazarta

Tarihi

Ainahin sunan **Urdu** yazo ne daga harshen *Chagatai*. Ana furta harshen Urdu kusan iri daya da harshen Indiyanci, bambanci kawai shine harshen Indiyanci ana rubutashi ne da salon rubutu na *Devanagari*, yayin da harshen Urdu kuma ake rebuts shi da salo iron na Farisanci da Larabci. Wannan bambanci na salon rubutu shine ya kawo samuwar manyan kabilu biyu a Indiya da Pakistan kamar yadda marubuci Ghulam Hamadani Mushafi ya fada. Yayinda Musulmai suka kama magana da harshen Urdu sai sukuma mabiya addinin Hindu suka shiga yin amfani ha harshen Indiyanci. Wannan kuma ya kawo tsarkake harshen Urdu daga dukkan wani salon rubutu na Indiyanci kuma shima Indiyancin ya rabu da dukkan wasu haruffa na larabci da Farisanci.

Dangantaka da harshen Farisanci

Bambamci

	<div>Urdu</div> <div>اُردو — اَرْدُو (Urdū)</div>
<div>Ƴan asalin magana</div>	harshen asali: 68,619,830 (1999) <div>second language : 94,022,900 (1999)</div>
<div>Language family</div>	<div>• Indo-European languages <div>• Indo-Iranian languages <div>• Indo-Aryan languages <div>• Central Indo-Aryan languages <div>• Hindi languages <div>• western Hindi languages <div>• Indiyanci<div>• Khariboli <div>• Urdu</div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div>
<div>Bakaken rubutu</div>	Arabic alphabet da Urdu alphabet
	Lamban rijistar harshe
ISO 639-1	ur
ISO 639-2	urd
ISO 639-3	urd
Glottolog	urdu1245 (http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/urdu1245) ^[1]



Haruffan da ake amfani dasu wajen rubuta harshen Urdu an samo su ne daga haruffan harshen Farisanci, Wanda shima daga harshen Larabci ya samo su. Karin hariffan da aka samu a Urdu sune **ا, ب, پ** (ā, b, p). Hatuffa buying ne suka samu na furucin **ه** (h) da **ی** (y). Idan aka kara wadannan haruffan a Urdu to mutanen arewacin Indiya da na Pakistan zai masu matukar sauki.

Daidaito

Ana fara rubuta Urdu daga dama zuwa hagu hakama Farisanci. Haka kuma ana rubuta a salon Nasta'liq. Shi Nasta'liq wani salon rubutu ne wanda Mir Ali na Tabriz, (fitaccen mai zane-zane na zamanin Timurid 1402-1502) ya samar da shi.

Masu jin yaren Urdu a fadin duka duniya

Wannan teburin shine yake nuna mana manyan kasashen da ake mu'amala da harshen Urdu da kuma yawan su a kowacce kasar.

Kasa	Yawan mutane	Urdu a matsayin yaren haihuwa	Wadanda sukaji Urdu sosai	Adadi baki daya
<u>Pakistan</u>	207,862,518 ^[3]	15,100,000 (7.26%) ^[4]	94,000,000 (45.22%) Template:Citation needed	109,100,000 (52.49%) Template:Citation needed
<u>Indiya</u>	1,296,834,042 ^[5]	50,772,631 (3.91%) ^[6]	12,151,715 (0.94%) ^[6]	62,924,346 (4.85%)
<u>Afghanistan</u>	34,940,837 ^[7]	–	1,048,225 (3.00%) ^[7]	1,048,225 (3.00%)
<u>Saudiyya</u>	33,091,113 ^[8]	757,000 (2.29%) ^[9]	–	757,000 (2.29%)
<u>Nepal</u>	29,717,587 ^[10]	691,546 (2.33%) ^[11]	–	691,546 (2.33%)
<u>Turai</u>	65,105,246 ^[12]	400,000 (0.61%) ^[13]	–	400,000 (0.61%)
<u>Amurika</u>	329,256,465 ^[14]	300,000 (0.09%) ^[15]	–	300,000 (0.09%)
<u>Bangladesh</u>	159,453,001 ^[16]	250,000 (0.16%) ^[17]	–	250,000 (0.16%)
<u>Kanada</u>	35,881,659 ^[18]	206,000 (0.57%) ^[19]	–	206,000 (0.57%)
<u>Qatar</u>	2,363,569 ^[20]	173,000 (7.32%) ^[21]	–	173,000 (7.32%)
<u>Oman</u>	4,613,241 ^[22]	95,000 (2.06%) ^[23]	–	95,000 (2.06%)
<u>Iran</u>	83,024,745 ^[24]	88,000 (0.10%) ^[25]	–	88,000 (0.10%)
<u>Baharain</u>	1,442,659 ^[26]	74,000 (5.13%) ^[27]	–	74,000 (5.13%)
<u>Norway</u>	5,372,191 ^[28]	34,000 (0.63%) ^[29]	–	34,000 (0.63%)
<u>Turkiyya</u>	81,257,239 ^[30]	24,000 (0.03%) ^[31]	–	24,000 (0.03%)
<u>Jamus</u>	80,457,737 ^[32]	23,000 (0.03%) ^[33]	–	23,000 (0.03%)
Gabadaya	7,700,000,000^[34]	68,988,177 (0.90%)	107,199,940 (1.39%)	176,188,117 (2.29%)

Manazarta

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Anyi gyaran karshe na wannan shafi a ranar 23 Disamba 2019, da karfe 16:36.

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